

THE CHINESE NEW YEAR AND MORE

PRESENTATION
TO THE
ADVENTUROUS ARMCHAIR TRAVELERS
OF THE HEMET LIBRARY
BY
CAROL FRANCES, PhD

FRIDAY, MARCH 7, 2014

Chinese New Year

Friday, January 31, 2014

Year of the Wooden Horse, 4712





Chinese children holding up the character “ma”
for the horse.



Chinese New Year – Year of the Horse - 2014



2014

Happy New Year!

Chinese New Year - Greeting Card

May the Spring Festival bring you joy, love, and peace.



Chinese New Year - Greeting Card

I wish you a happy, healthy, and prosperous New Year !



Chinese New Year Stamp - Taiwan – Republic of China



Picture of a horse in a Chinese restaurant window.



A pillow decorated for the Year of the Horse.





HORSE

STRENGTHS

- Energetic
- Bright
- Intelligent
- Warm-hearted
- Unremitting efforts to improve themselves

WEAKNESSES

- Impatient
- Hot-blooded
- Independent
- Rarely listens to advice
- Stubborn
- Bad-temper
- Wasteful
- Flamboyant
- Fails to finish projects



People born in the Year of the Horse – Genghis Khan



Neil Armstrong

Aretha Franklin

Cindy Crawford

Franklin Roosevelt



Chinese Zodiac

CHINESE ZODIAC

ANIMAL		STRENGTHS	/	WEAKNESSES
Rat	xi	smart, wealthy	/	timid, impolite
Ox	chou	honest, industrious	/	obstinate, prudish
Tiger	yin	valiant, tolerant	/	short-tempered, traitorous
Rabbit	mao	gentle, compassionate	/	stubborn, reserved
Dragon	chen	intellectual, energetic	/	arrogant, impatient
Snake	si	communication, wisdom	/	suspicious, jealous
Horse	wu	clever, kind	/	impatient, hot-blooded
Sheep	wei	tender, polite	/	shy, indecisive
Monkey	shen	lively, quick-witted	/	cunning, selfish
Rooster	you	honest, ambitious	/	impulsive, caustic
Dog	xu	faithful, courageous	/	irritable, sharp tongued
Pig	hai	gallant, optimistic	/	impulsive, hot-tempered





Western Zodiac from a 16th century woodcut.

ZODIACS

CHINESE

Han Dynasty origin
206 BC-220 AD

Lunar calendar
Emphasis on time
12 years

Signs are animals

WESTERN

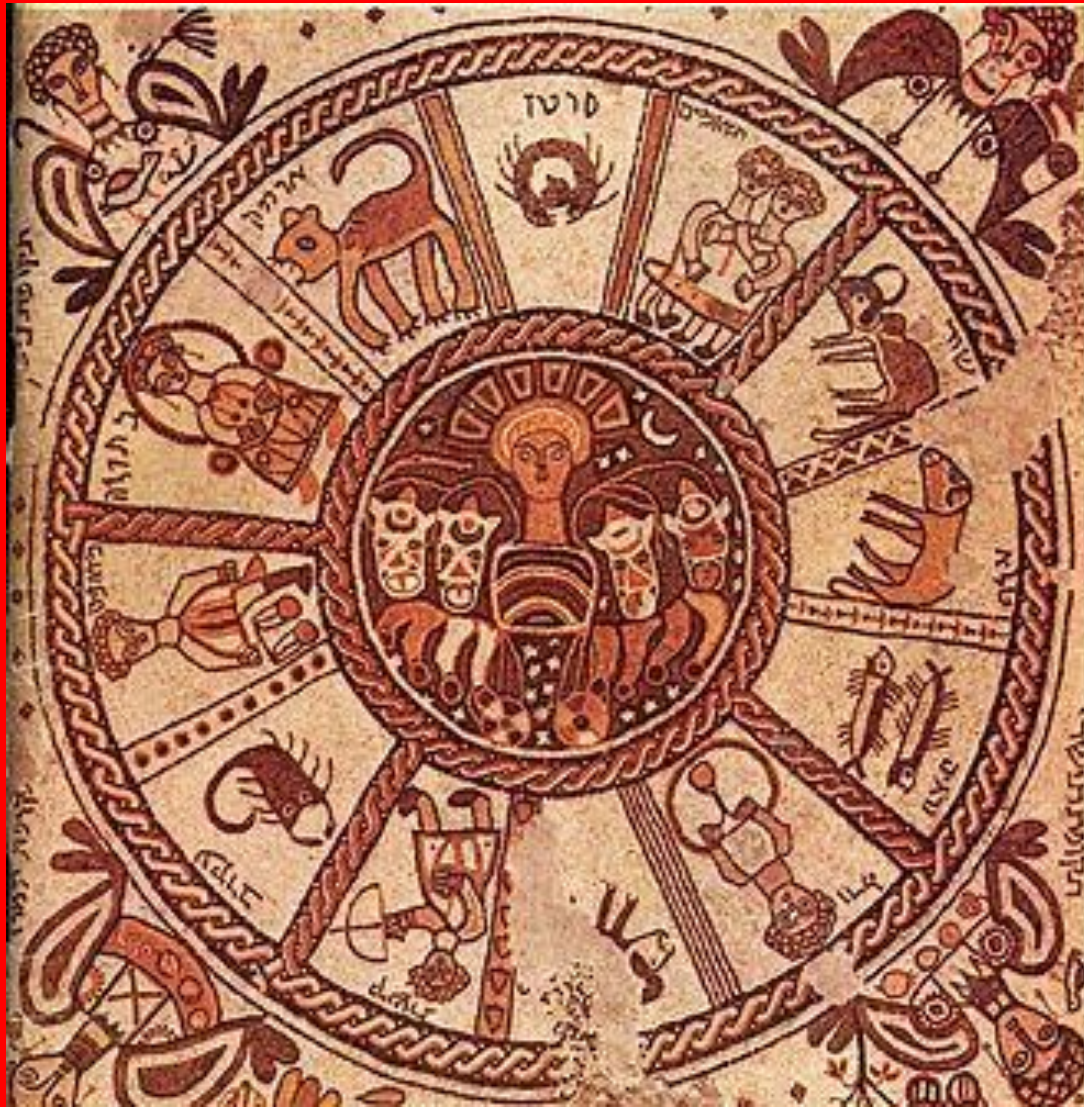
Inherited from Babylonians
7th century BC

Solar calendar
Emphasis on space
12 months

Signs are animals
and mythical hybrids



Zodiac from the 1st century AD,



Zodiac wheel from a 6th century mosaic pavement incorporating Greek and Byzantine elements.

CHINESE NEW YEAR TRADITIONS

Firecrackers and fireworks

Dragon dance

Gifts of money

New clothes

Wearing of auspicious red

Feast of food

Paper cuts

Lantern festival





Selling fireworks on the street corner in Shanghai.



Best seller is a string of 5,000 firecrackers for equivalent of \$35.
The Chinese invented fireworks. It is part of the culture.





Chinese New Year 2014 in Beijing



Chinese New Year 2014 in Los Angeles



Chinese New Year in San Francisco





China's P...res.org





Chinese New Year decorations with red envelopes for gifts of money.













Typical traditional Chinese New Year meal.





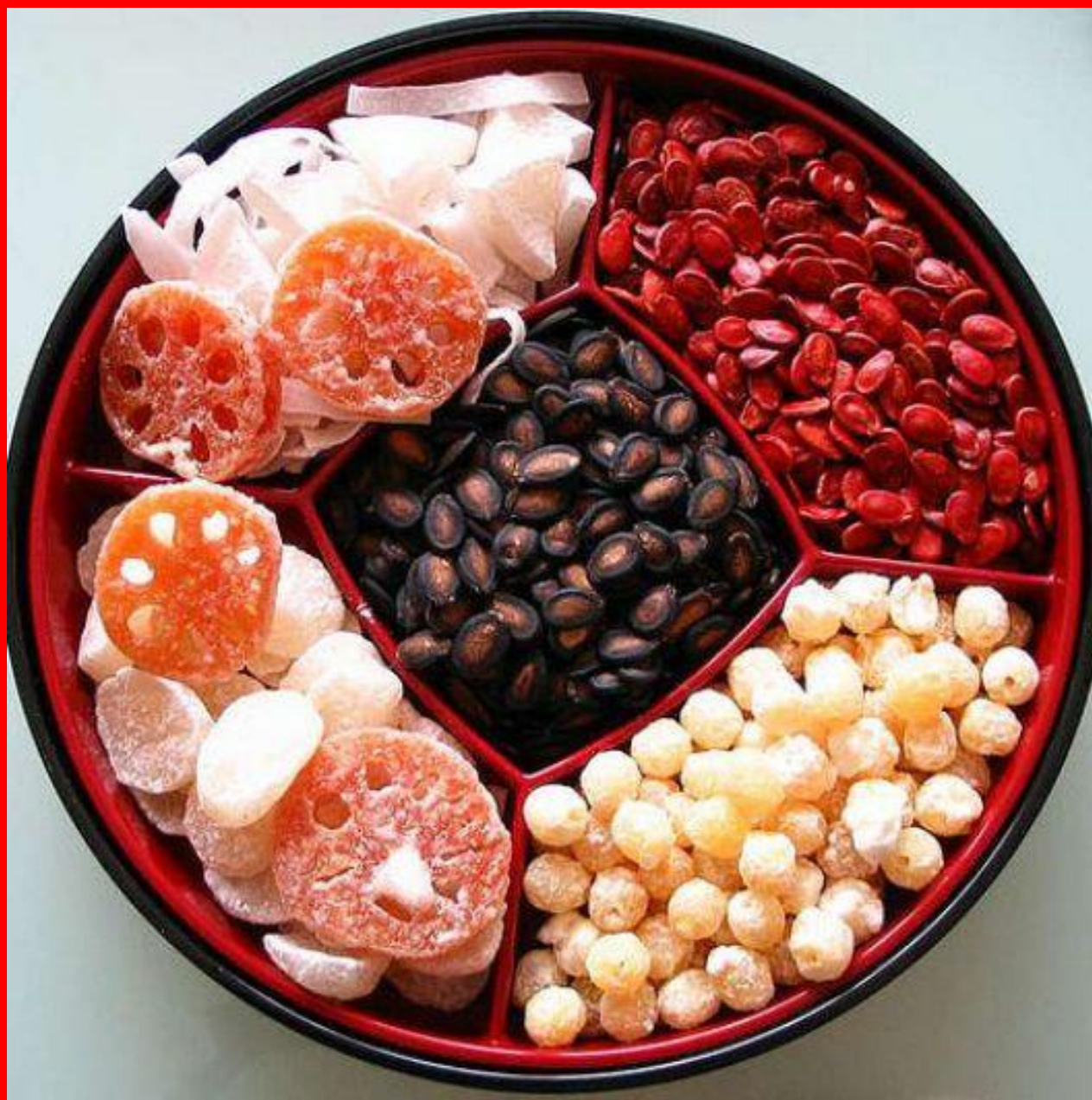
Peking Duck



















Lantern for the Spring Lantern Festival.







Traditional Chinese paper cut of a horse..





Chinese New Year fireworks n Beijing.











Thank you very much for coming today!

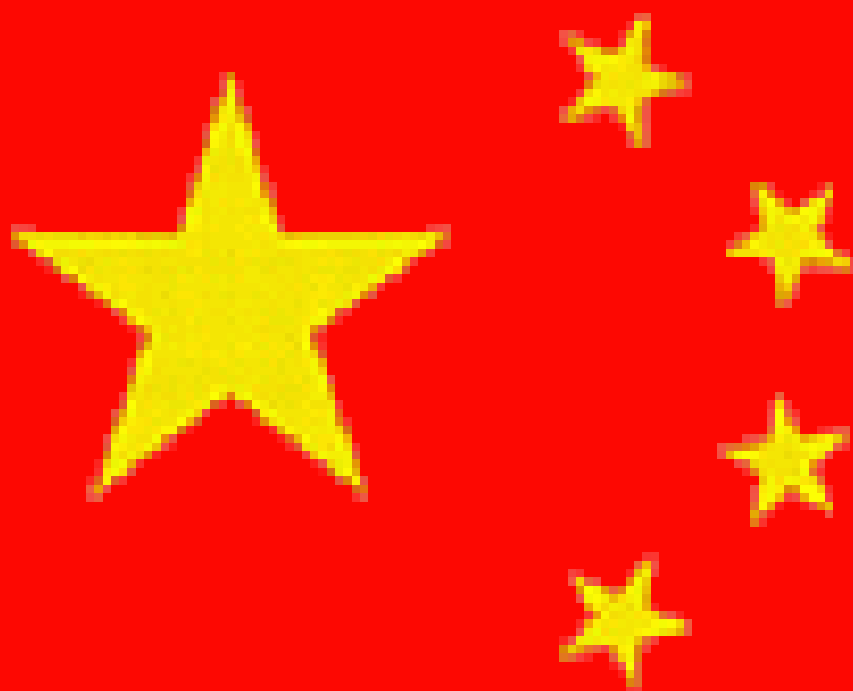
Your comments and questions are welcome.

Please contact me at:

carolfrances100@gmail.com

**I hope to see you on the First Friday of each month
at 11:00 am. Our next session is on:**

Friday, April 4, 2014





Chinese National Flower - Peony



Giant Panda



Newborn Giant Panda – 7 inches long and weighing 7 ounces

Glimpses of:

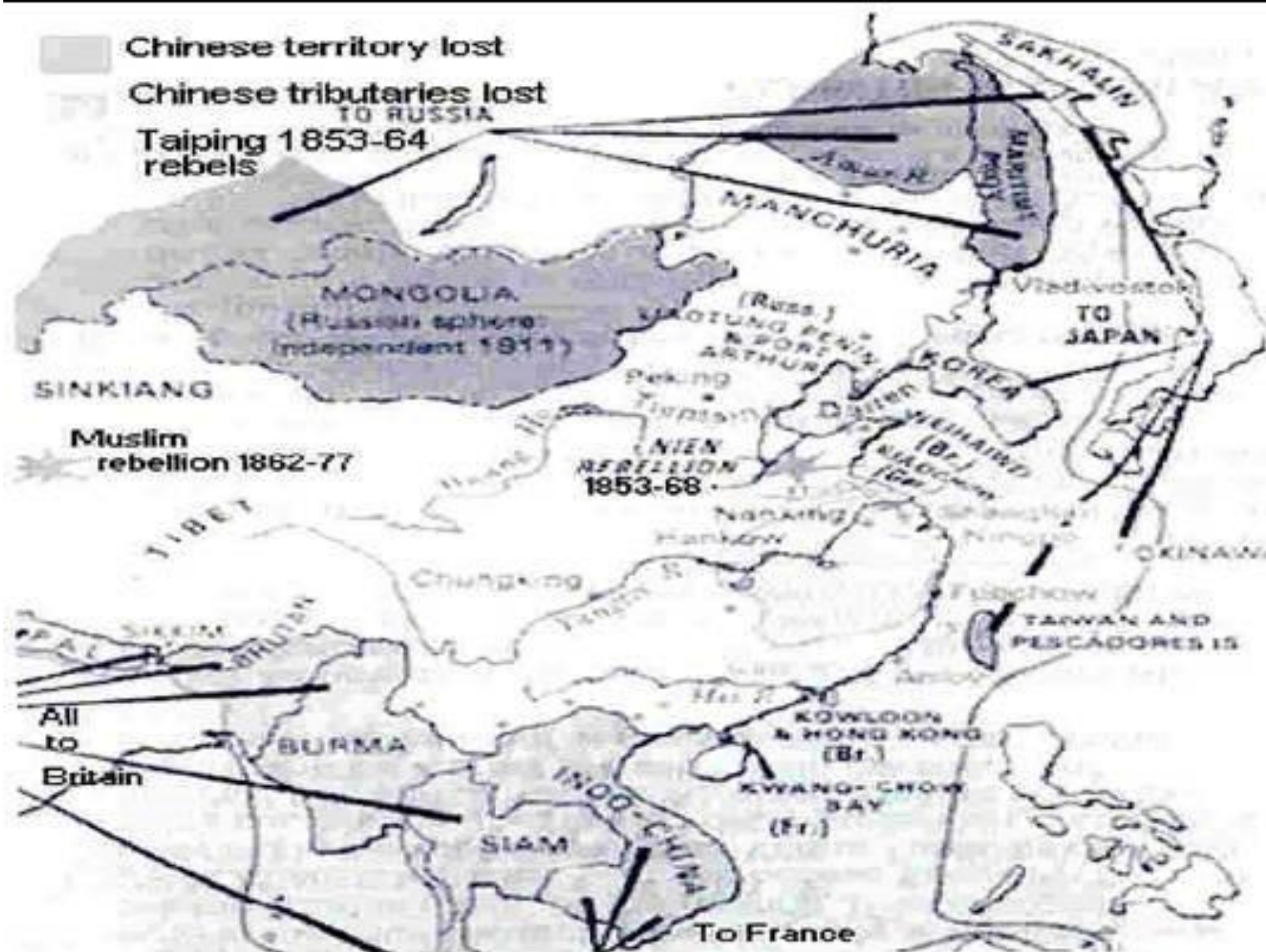
- History
- Geography
- Art
- Culture
- Modernization
- 2008 Beijing Olympics



Global Perspective

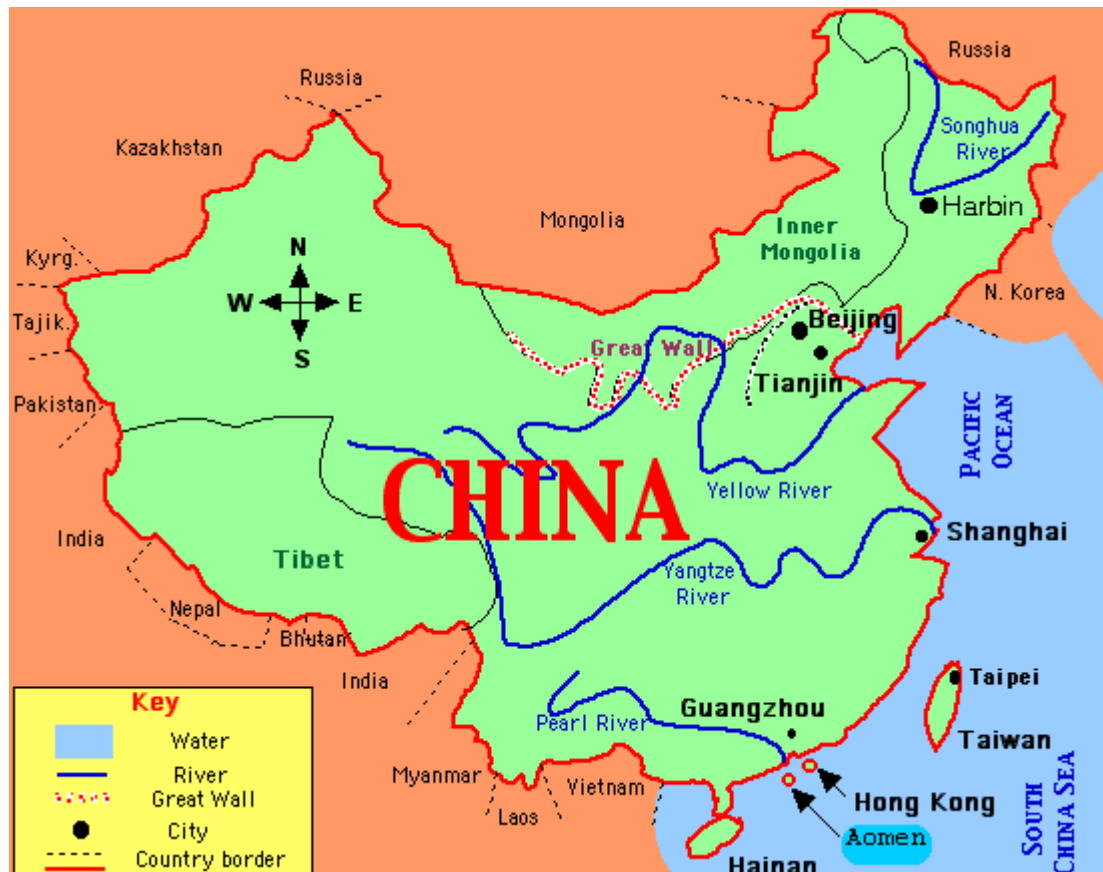


China's Neighbors



Map Showing Effects of Western Imperialism in China

Britain, France, Russia and Japan took over the Qing Empire's tributary sphere, then forced the grant of "treaty ports". At the same time there were internal rebellions.



China is bordered by 14 countries: North Korea, Russia, Mongolia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgistan, Tajikistan, Afghanistan, Pakistan, India, Nepal, Bhutan, Myanmar, Laos, and Vietnam

FOREIGN SPHERES OF INFLUENCE IN CHINA



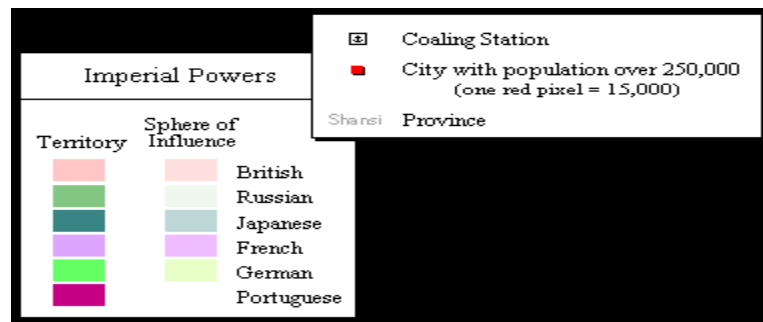
Russian

Japanese

German

British

French



CHINESE HISTORY TIMELINE

2100 BC – 1600 BC	Xia Dynasty	
221 BC – 206 BC	Qin Dynasty	
1271 – 1368	Yuan Dynasty	Mongol - Foreign domination
1368 – 1644	Ming Dynasty	Han Chinese
1644 - 1911	Qing Dynasty	Manchu – Foreign domination
1839 – 1842	First Opium War	China forced to cede Hong Kong
1856 – 1860	Second Opium War	Destruction of Old Summer Palace
1883 - 1885	Sino-French War	China forced out of Viet Nam
1894 – 1895	Sino-Japanese War	China forced out of Korea
1898– 1901	Boxer Rebellion	Eight foreign forces suppress rebellion
1911	Chinese Declare	Republic of China
1918	Versailles Treaty	Allies cede German sphere to Japan
1932	Japanese	Seize Shanghai
1937-1945	Japanese	Invade China

China has been subject to foreign domination for most of its history since the invasion of the Mongols in 1271.

Chinese have ruled China only 276 years since 1271 until the People's Republic of China was established in 1949.

The Chinese have an ancient civilization more than four thousands years old, but they have a new nation not yet 70 years old.

Qin Empire

221 – 206 BCE













Silk Roads



Silk Roads are a network of routes extending 4,000 miles to transport Chinese silks, perfumes, spices, jewels, and even slaves. They served for more than 2,000 years, beginning during the Han Dynasty (206 BCE-220 CE) as a significant conduit for the spread of knowledge, and the development of the great civilizations of China, India, Egypt, Persia, Arabia, and Rome.

Grand Canal

Beijing to Hangzhou

Longest canal in the world,
1,115 miles

Oldest parts date back to
5th century BC

Invention of locks in
10th century AD



Used to transport
grain

Thus, soldiers did
not have to farm



Han Dynasty

206 BC – 220 AD



Tang Dynasty

618 AD – 907 AD



Tang Dynasty

Tri-color glazed
porcelain horse



Song Dynasty
960 – 1279 AD

Wooden
Bodhisattva



Yuan Dynasty
Mongolian

1271-1368

Genghis Khan
Kublai Khan

Marco Polo
1254 - 1324



Ming Dynasty

1368 – 1644

Founded by a
Han Chinese peasant



Ming Dynasty
Hongwu

Chinese Emperor

1368-1398



Was Tibet part of China,
or Independent ???

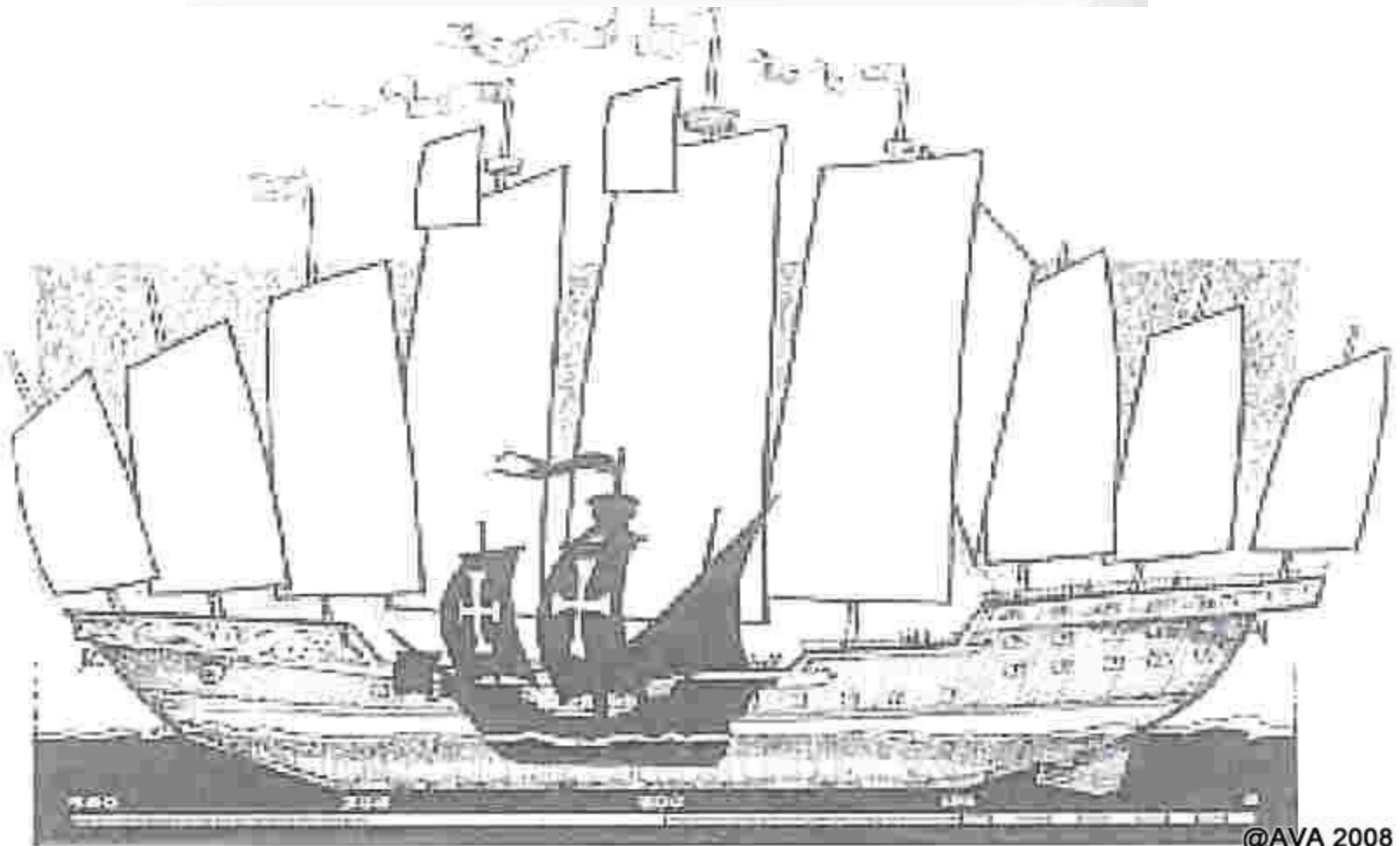




The Great Chinese Mariner Zheng He [Cheng Ho]

鄭和

三寶太監



@AVA 2008

Comparative size of ships: Zheng He and Columbus



Zheng He's (1371 – 1435) Seventh and last voyage

Ming Dynasty
Celadon planter



Ming Dynasty jar

Sold for \$3.9 million





Painting of the Li River



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Li River



Picture of Li River mountains on the Chinese currency.



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Cormorant



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Qing Dynasty
1664 – 1912

Manchu

Kangxi Emperor
Reigned 1662-1722



Flag
1890 - 1912



Cixi, the Empress Dowager, 1835-1908

The concubine who became the empress who ruled the Chinese empire.





Chinese Navy complains about Cixi's marble boat.

Sun Yat-Sen
1866 – 1925

Inspired overthrow of the
Qing Dynasty in 1911

Founding Father of the
Republic of China in 1912

Co-founded Kuomintang
Chinese National People's Party



Chiang Kai-Shek
1887 – 1975

Sun Yat-Sen's close ally
Took Sun's place in 1925
Led Northern Expedition
to unify China
Engaged in civil war with the
Chinese Communist Party
Massacred 12,000 in Shanghai
in 1927
CCP defeated Nationalists who
retreated to Taiwan
President of the Republic of
China until his death in 1975

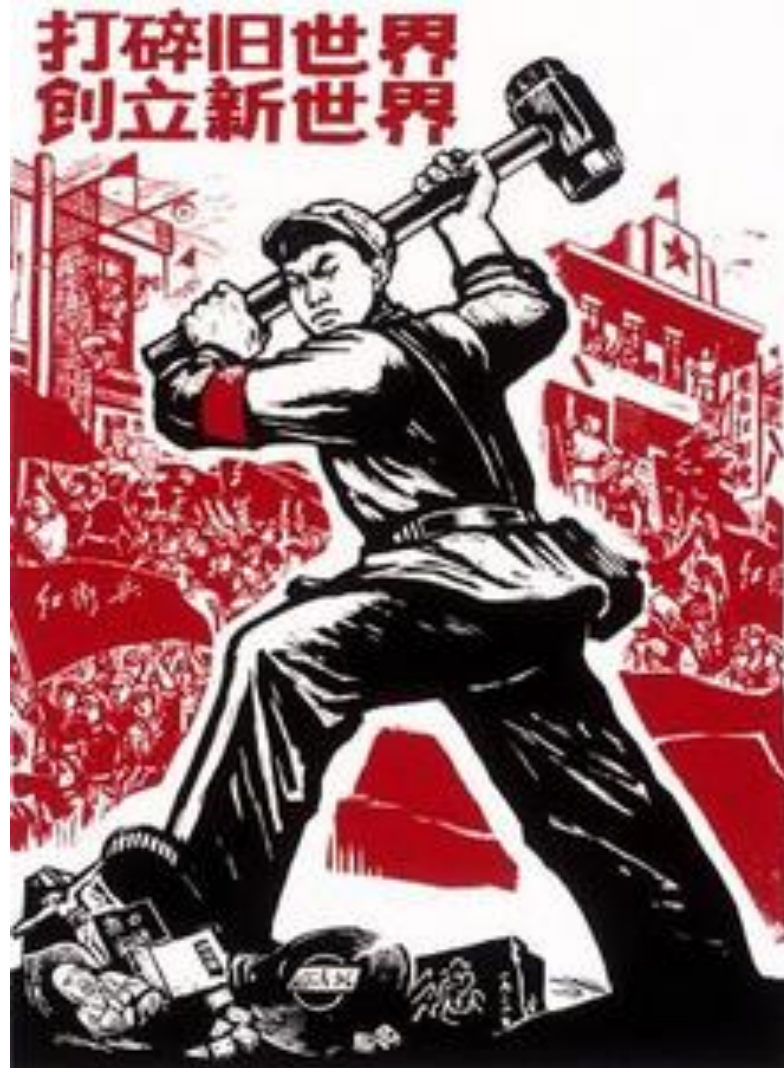


Cultural Revolution
1966-1976

Mass movement ended with
Mao's death in 1976

"Destroy the old world,
Forge the new world."

A worker crushes a crucifix,
Buddha, and classical Chinese
Texts with his hammer, 1967.



Economic reform
1978

Deng Xiaopeng

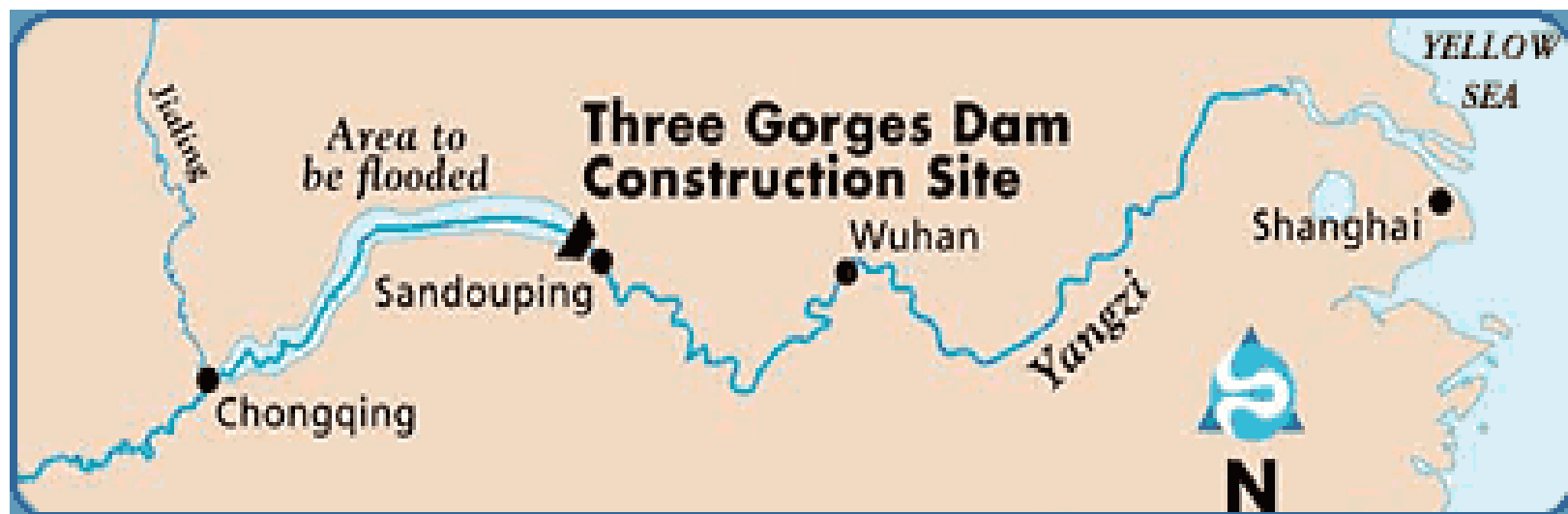
Socialism with
Chinese characteristics

Black cat, white cat,
Does it catch mice?



Shanghai
Pudong







Three Gorges Dam. Completed in 2009 at a cost of \$30 billion. Over 600 feet tall, 1.3 miles wide. Over 1.5 million people relocated. Flooded 360 miles up river. Concerns: silt and sewage build up.

Harbin
Ice Festival

2010



AP

Harbin
Snow Sculpture

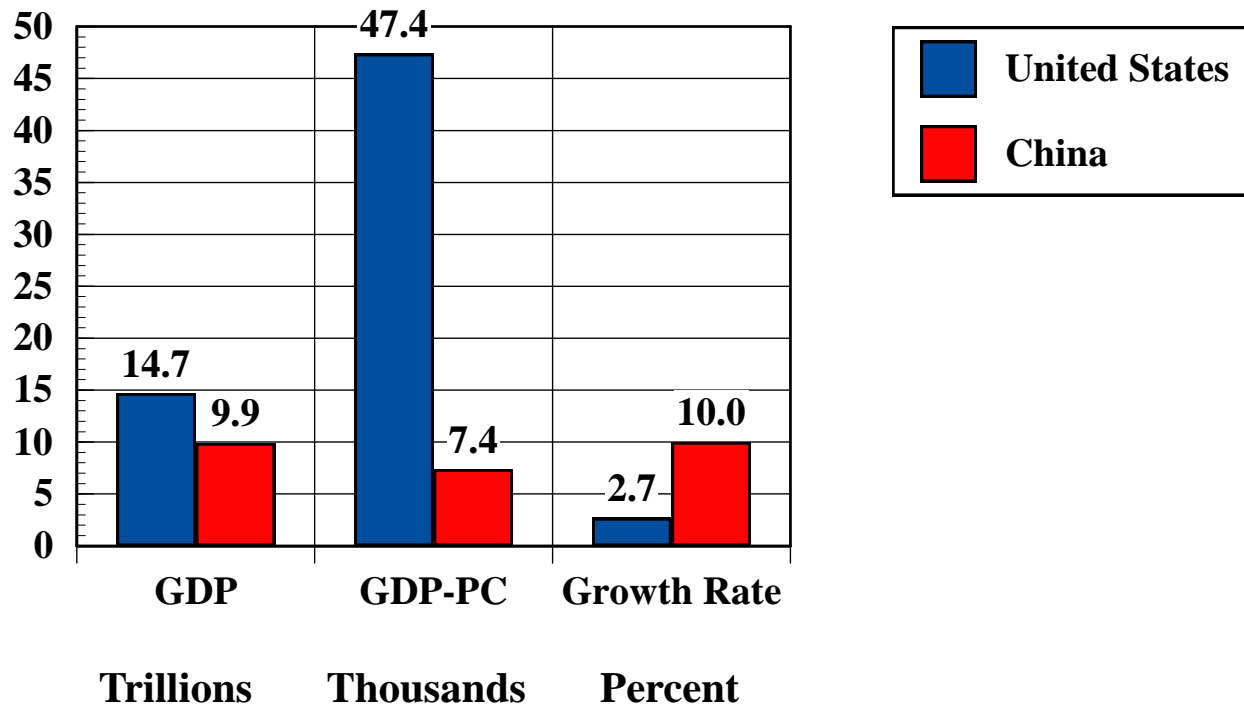
2010



AP

US-CHINA ECONOMIC COMPARISONS

2010 US DOLLARS
Purchasing Power Parity



US ISSUES WITH CHINA

Undervaluation of currency

Trade surplus

Relationships with Taiwan, Tibet, Xinjiang

Human rights record

Protection of intellectual property rights

Competition for oil and gas, other natural resources

Undermining US dominance in Latin America

Increasing military budget

CHINESE TRADE AGREEMENTS WITH LATIN AMERICA

China is seen as a less onerous alternative to the World Bank and the International Monetary Fund, for energy, resources, infrastructure, communications; expand Chinese access to copper, iron ore, China overtakes US as Number 1 trading partner.

Argentina \$10 B China Development Bank loan

Brazil \$15 B steel, electricity, communications networks

China is the largest foreign direct investor in Brazil

Chile

Columbia East-West Railway talks, alternative to Panama Canal

Peru

**Venezuela China launches \$400 Million communication satellite for
Venezuela, reducing dependence of US and Europe**

CHINESE INTERNAL ISSUES

Social stability

Widening income gaps between eastern coast and western rural areas

Dealing with autonomous regions, Taiwan, Tibet, Xinjiang

Environmental protection

Human rights, crackdown on political activists

Internet, media restrictions

Tax burden on farmers, confiscated land

Aging population

Bureaucracy

Corruption

Rethinking nuclear energy plans after the Japanese tsunami

Beijing
International
Airport



2008 Olympics in Beijing, China: Closing Ceremonies













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Suzhou Gardens







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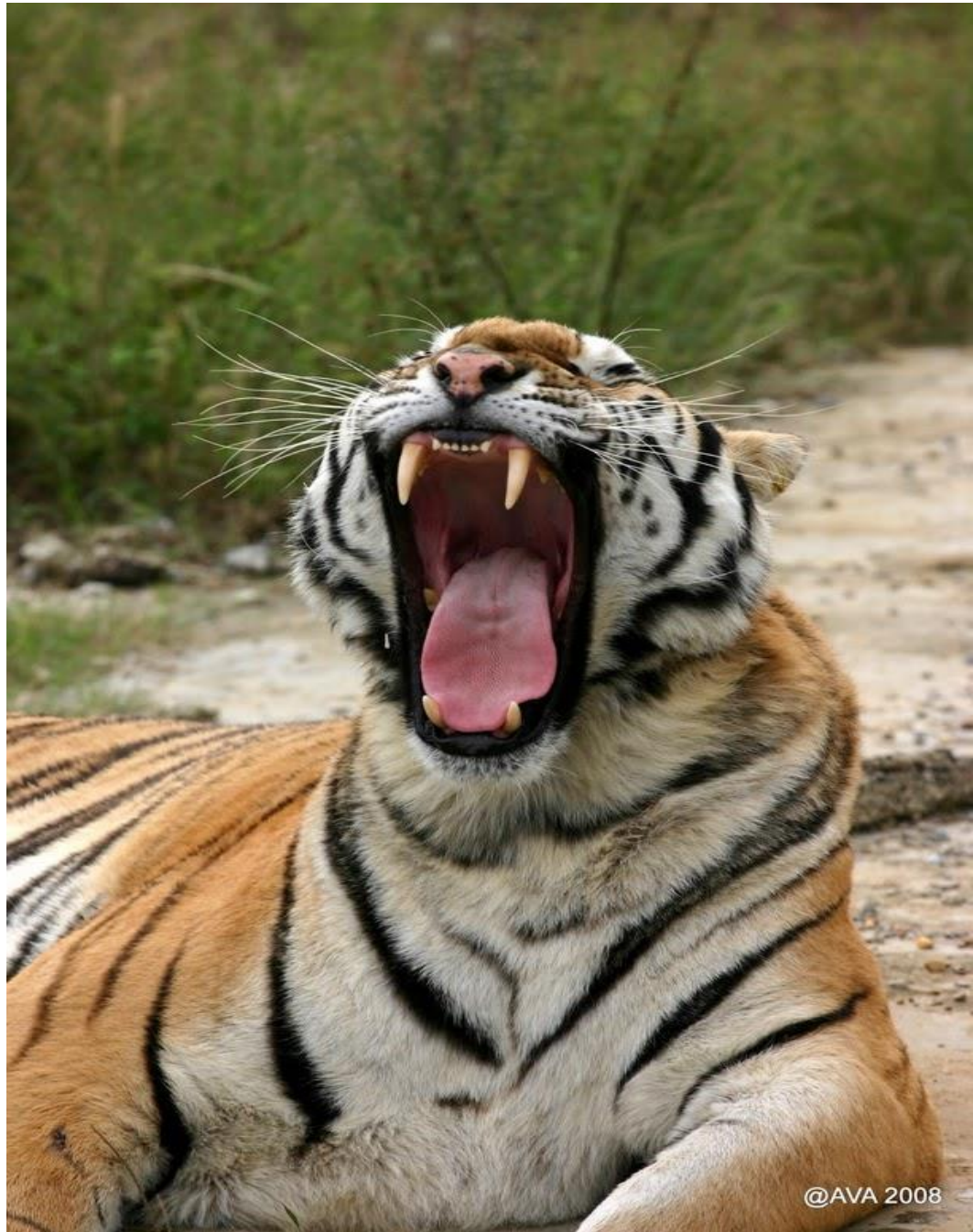


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热烈庆祝“三八”国际劳动妇女节93周年
花样年华大型旗袍服饰文艺晚会



8'03

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Travel by Train in China



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5 7 '03

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Chinese Embroidery

Sells for \$1,500



Chinese Embroidery

Sells for \$700



Chinese Embroidery





More Chinese Embroidery

Thank you very much for coming today!

Your comments and questions are welcome.

Please contact me at:

carolfrances100@hotmail.com

I hope to see you on the Fourth Wednesday of each month at 1:00 pm. Our next session is on:

Wednesday, April 27, 2011